

東京工業大学

okyo Institute of Technolog

Tokunaga, Takenobu Tokyo Institute of Technology School of Computing



東京工業大学 東京工業大学 ♠ ┢ okyo Institute of Technolog kup Institute of Technolog ELIZA (Joseph Weizenbaum 1966) SHRDLU (Terry Winograd 1972) H: Men are all alike. H: How many blocks are not in the box? S: Four of them. E: *In what way?* H: They're always bugging us about something. H: Is there anything in the box? E: Can you think of a specific example? S: Yes, two things: the blue block and the blue pyramid. H: Well, my boyfriend made me come here. H: Will you stack up both of the red blocks and either a E: Your boyfriend made you come here. green cube or a pyramid? H: He says I'm depressed much of the time S: *OK*. E: I am sorry to hear you are depressed. ©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu 3 ©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu

ist (~2000)
1946	ENIAC (MT~)
1957	Syntactic Structure (Chomsky 1957)
1962	Association for Machine Translation and Computa-
	tional Linguistics (AMTCL)
1966	ALPAC report (Pierce 1966)
	ELIZA (Weizenbaum 1966)
1968	Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
1972	SHRDLU (Winograd 1972)
1982	ICOT (~ 1992)
1984	EDR (~ 2002)
1986	WordNet (Miller 1995)
1993	Penn Treebank (Marcus 1993)
1999	Foundations of SNLP (Manning&Schütze 1999)





Oppositions	東京工業大学 Tokyo Institute of Technology
Empiricism	Rationalism
result of production	process of production
autonomous object	contextual dependency
macroscopic	microscopic
big data	small data
©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu	8



12

©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu









東京工業大学

okyo Institute of Technolo

Th.

Annotation tasks

- **segmentation task**: identifying text spans e.g. POS tagging, NE recognition
- linking task: linking between multiple text spans e.g. dependency analysis, reference analysis, predicate-argument analysis
- transformation task: transform text to text e.g. translation, summarisation, paraphrasing

東京工業大学 kup Institute of Techno

東京工業大学

kyo Institute of Techn

Segmentation task: NE recognition

- identify proper nouns of specific semantic categories in texts, e.g. person name, location name, organisation name ...
 - \rightarrow IE, sentiment analysis
- 72 instances that a machine failed to analyse
- participants: 16
- eye tracker: Tobii T-60



©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu

18



東京工業大学 Tokyo Institute of Technology

23





Average annotation time (msec)

	anno. ID	T1	T2	T1+T2	accuracy
	01	4,862	2,090	6,952	0.82
	02	13,115	2,998	16,114	0.75
	04	7,753	1,383	9,136	0.88
	08	8,198	3,373	11,571	0.79
	10	11,197	3,037	14,234	0.89
	11	5,759	1,734	7,493	0.92
	12	6,525	2,749	9,273	0.89
	13	4,257	3,105	7,362	0.65
	14	9,965	2,439	12,404	0.82
	15	3,580	2,067	5,647	0.92
	ave.	7,521	2,498	10,019	0.832
©2017 Toki	unaga Takenobu				

Cor	relation coeffici	ent (P	earson	★ 東式 Tokyo	京工業大学 Institute of Technology
	annotation time vs.	T1	T2	T1+T2	
	difficulty text length	$-0.47 \\ 0.36$	$-0.59 \\ 0.12$	$-0.54 \\ 0.35$	
©2017 Tokı	inaga Takenobu				25





東京工業大学 Tokyo Institute of Technology Average fixation ratio in local contexts

 using ± 2 words is a common local context for NER (Iwakura 2011, Darwish 2013, Passos+ 2014)

window width ± 1 chu		chunk	$\pm 2 \text{ chunks}$		
type/token	type	pe token ty		token	
fixation frequency	0.24	0.34	0.31	0.40	
fixation duration	0.24	0.38	0.31	0.44	

ixation 4 NEs v	dist vith	ribu cor	itior npe	n of ting	cor g res	rect spor	/inc	corre S	ect	grou	lps
difficulty	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
#NEs	2	2	0	0	2	0	3	9	10	12	32



★ Telyo Institute of Tech	く学 nnology
Correct group (Cg) vs. Incorrect group (Ig))
 Cg tends to refer to dependency relations they look at predicates of the target NE or other arguments of the predicate (9 cases) local contexts work both positive and negative way (3 cases) clue expressions vs. annotator's knowledge 	
2017 Tokunaga Takenobu	3(



	Tokyo Institute of Techn	ology
	uit + 4 > Teet 0: 95010000	
-	· pro per de per per de de per	
	(後半30分に清水市商・佐藤と一対一となるビンチを思い切りのよい飛び出しで防ぐなど、スーパーセ	
	- フを連発した。攻撃は、左サイドで一年生の中谷が、巧みなドリブルとスルーバスで攻撃のリズムを	
	作る。後半〕8分に中谷の足がつると、同じ一年生で「一発がある」東が交代出場。夏は3.4分。CK	
	からGKがパンチしたこぼれ球をけり込み、最高のタイミングで決勝点を奪った。「やれると信じてい	
	た。三年生を中心にコツコツ我慢し、怖いもの知らずの一年生の結果を出した」。上間監督の勝因分析	
	は冷静だった。「ウチにとっては最悪、相手にとっては最高の試合でしょう。勝負は結局項係ったほう	
	か勝つ」とス端監督。清水巾向におごりは、なかったたるつか、初戦に9べくをかけた"挑戦者」か、	
	気持ちの面で、優勝を意識した「本命」を完全に上回った。	
	1	
017 Tokun		33

































Summary

- trend in natural language processing (NLP) (empiricism \rightarrow) rationalism \rightarrow empiricism \rightarrow ?
- human behaviour in NLP \leftarrow eye gaze data
 - segmentation task: NE annotation
 - dependency relations would be a key
 - local contexts are sometime harmful
 - importance of background knowledge
 - linking task: predicate argument structure
 - dependency relations are dominant

©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu

51

東京工業大学

東京工業大学

inter

0.04

0.06

0.03

0.05

0.06

0.06

0.02

0.06

0.02

0.02

0.02

0.02

Result (accuracy)

model

BiReg

BiRank

FixRank

©2017 Tokunaga Takenobu

feature

base sem

syn

sem+syn

base

sem

syn

sem+syn

base

sem

syn

sem+syn

intra

0.56

0.48

0.58

0.52

0.55

0.48

0.60

0.51

0.55

0.49

0.63

0.58

okyo Institute of Technolog

50